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| APPLICATION NO. | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
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10/698,022

10/31/2003

Jordi J. Catusus-Servia

SYJT-014/00US

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06/30/2006

COOLEY GODWARD LLP

ATTN: PATENT GROUP

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WASHINGTON, DC 20005-2221

EXAMINER

GANEY, STEVEN J

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3752

DATE MAILED: 06/30/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

## Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/698,022

Applicant(s)

CATUSUS-SERVIA, JORDI J.

Examiner

Steven J. Ganey

Art Unit

3752

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 29 March 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3, 5 and 8-40 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3, 5 and 8-40 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

### **DETAILED ACTION**

1. Receipt is acknowledged of the amendment filed on March 29, 2006, which has been fully considered in this action.
2. The indicated allowability of claims 1, 5 is withdrawn in view of the newly discovered reference(s) to Ishibashi et al. Rejections based on the newly cited reference(s) follow.

#### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 1-3, 5 and 8-40 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 in view of applicant's own admission.

U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 discloses all the featured elements of the instant invention, note Figures 15-19, except for the hardness, permeability and corrosion resistance limitations claimed. Note page 10, paragraphs 0031 and 0032, where applicant discloses known stainless steels that meet the hardness, permeability and corrosion resistance limitations as claimed. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use the stainless steel alloys claimed since they are known to have the characteristics of the hardness, permeability and corrosion resistance limitations recited and would perform

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equally as well in the apparatus of U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624, since U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 discloses using stainless steel.

5. Claims 1, 5, 8, 9 and 17-24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 in view of Ishibashi et al.

U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 discloses all the featured elements of the instant invention except for the hardness of the body. Ishibashi et al discloses using different alloys for metallic components of valves in automobiles and particularly alloys having an HRB of 90 to 110 for valve seats, see col. 5, lines 20-36. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to make the single piece metallic body of U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624 from the alloy disclosed in Ishibashi et al, since improved wear resistance of the valve seat would be provided in the apparatus of U.S. Pat. Pub. 20030047624.

### ***Conclusion***

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Steven J. Ganey whose telephone number is 571-272-4899. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:00-5:00; M,Tu, W and Th.

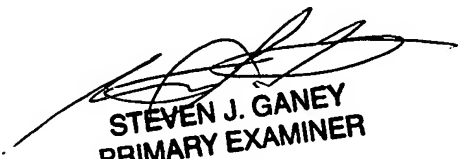
If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Dave Scherbel can be reached on 571-272-4919. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Steven J. Ganey  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3752

sjg  
6/12/06

  
STEVEN J. GANEY  
PRIMARY EXAMINER

6/12/06